Formula Sheet

Area and Circumference

Triangle
$$A = \frac{1}{2}bh$$

Parallelogram
$$A = bh$$

Trapezoid
$$A = \frac{1}{2}(b_1 + b_2)h$$

Circle
$$C = 2\pi r$$

$$A = \pi r^2$$

$$A = area$$

$$b = base$$

$$h = \text{height}$$

$$C = circumference$$

$$r = radius$$

Volume

Prism/Cylinder
$$V = Bh$$

Pyramid/Cone
$$V = \frac{1}{3}Bh$$

Sphere
$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$

$$V = \text{volume}$$

$$B = \text{area of base}$$

$$h = \text{height}$$

$$r = radius$$

Distance, Rate, and Time

$$d = rt$$

$$d = distance$$

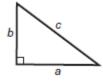
$$r = rate$$

$$t = time$$

Pythagorean Theorem

In a right triangle with side lengths of a, b, and c:

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$



Capacity, Weight, and Mass

1 pint = 2 cups

1 quart = 2 pints

1 gallon = 4 quarts

1 liter = 1,000 milliliters

1 pound = 16 ounces

1 gram = 1,000 milligrams

1 kilogram = 1,000 grams